



UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

Abstract

General and Academic- Faculty of Humanities- Syllabus of M.A.History (I&II Semester) Programme under CBCSS PG Regulations 2019 for affiliated Colleges and SDE/Private Registration - with effect from 2019 Admission onwards - Implemented- Orders Issued

G & A - IV - B

U.O.No. 9261/2019/Admn

Dated, Calicut University.P.O, 15.07.2019

*Read:-*1.UO. No. 4487/2019/Admn Dated: 26.03.2019

2.Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in History-PG held on 27.06.2019 (Item no.2)

3.Letter received from the Dean, Faculty of Humanities, Dtd: 11.07.2019

ORDER

The Regulations for Choice Based Credit and Semester System for Post Graduate(PG) Curriculum-2019 (CBCSS PG Regulations 2019) for all PG Programmes under CBCSS for Affiliated Colleges and SDE/Private Registration with effect from 2019 Admission onwards has been implemented vide paper read first above.

The meeting of the Board of Studies in History-PG held on 27.06.2019 has approved the Scheme and Syllabus of MA History (I&II Semester) Programme restructured in tune with new CBCSS PG Regulation with effect from 2019 Admission onwards, vide paper read second above.

The Dean, Faculty of Humanities has approved the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in History-PG held on 27.06.2019, vide paper read third above.

Under these circumstances, considering the urgency, the Vice Chancellor has accorded sanction to implement the Scheme and Syllabus of MA History (I&II Semester) Programme in accordance with the new CBCSS PG Regulations 2019, in the University of Calicut with effect from 2019 Admission onwards, subject to ratification by the Academic Council.

The Scheme and Syllabus of MA History (I&II Semester) Programme in accordance with CBCSS PG Regulations 2019 for affiliated Colleges and SDE/Private Registration is therefore implemented in the University with effect from 2019 Admission onwards.

Orders are issued accordingly. (Syllabus appended)

Biju George K

Assistant Registrar

To

1. The Principals of all Affiliated Colleges 2. Director , SDE
Copy to: PS to VC/PA to PVC/ PA to Registrar/PA to CE/JCE I /JCE V/JCE VIII/DoA/EX and EG Sections/GA I F/ Digital Wing/CHMK Library/Information Centres/SF/DF/FC

Forwarded / By Order

Section Officer

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT
POSTGRADUATE PROGRAMME
IN
HISTORY



**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SEMESTER SYSTEM-PG
(CBCSS PG-2019)**

**SCHEME & SYLLABUS
(I & II SEMESTER)
(2019-Admission Onwards)**

GUIDELINES FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SYLLABUS IN M.A. HISTORY (CBCSS) (w.e.f. 2019 Admission)

The syllabus revision for the M.A. History (CBCSS) is being undertaken in accordance with the CBCSS PG Regulations 2019 of University of Calicut for the P.G. programmes of Affiliated Colleges and SDE/ Private Registration. The rules and regulations which are not specifically stated in the syllabus should be complied with the above mentioned regulations. The syllabus is revised with an objective of upgrading the knowledge levels of the students that they have attained in their under-graduate classes. They are enabled to develop the faculty of critical analysis of their knowledge on the basis of methodological tools that they acquire. It is also intended to help them tackle any form of tests for starting a career as well as for advanced studies. The under-graduate syllabus is chosen as the information base for further study, and hence, as far as possible the Scheme and Courses chosen for under-graduate syllabus has not been repeated. New courses in emerging areas have been included to facilitate investigations into frontier areas.

Students in the M.A. programme are required to take 16 courses + Dissertation and Viva Voce over a four Semester period. The core courses (12) are defined around four broad areas: (1) Historical Theory and Method (2) World History (3) Indian history and (4) Kerala History. Besides the core courses, students have to select 4 Elective courses, two each in Third and Fourth Semester. The credit requirement for award of M.A. Degree as prescribed by the University Regulations is 80. Students are also expected to do 1 Audit course of 4 Credits each in 1st and 2nd Semesters.

Minimum Credits Required for Pass

Core Course (Other than project/dissertation)	58
Elective Courses	14
Dissertation/Viva-Voce	8
Total	80

Eligibility

Any First Degree of this University or equivalent degree with at least 50% marks or equivalent grade for Part-III excluding subsidiaries. OBC/OEC candidates are eligible for relaxation upto 5%, SC/ST candidates need only to get a pass. The eligibility criteria for admission shall be as announced by the University from time to time.

Assessment

Total score of a course is 100 and is apportioned in the ratio 20:80 between Continuous Evaluation (CE) and End Semester Examination (ESE). CE consists of four components: Attendance (3%); Mid Semester Examination (8%); Seminar (5%) and Viva Voce (4%). In the matter of attendance 75% is compulsory for appearing for the End Semester Examination.

Evaluation: The evaluation scheme for each course shall contain two parts; (a) Internal/Continuous Assessment (CA) and (b) External / End Semester Evaluation (ESE). Of the total, 20% weightage shall be given to Internal evaluation / Continuous assessment and the remaining 80% to External/ESE and the ratio and weightage between Internal and External is 1:4.

Grade Point Average: Internal and External components are separately graded and the combined grade point with weightage 1 for Internal and 4 for external shall be applied to calculate the Grade Point Average (GPA) of each course. Letter grade shall be assigned to each course based on the categorization based on Ten point Scale provided in clause 20.2 of the University regulation.

Evaluation of Audit Courses: The examination and evaluation shall be conducted by the college itself either in the normal structure or MCQ model from the Question Bank and online sources. The Question paper shall be for minimum 20 weightage and a minimum of 2 hour duration for the examination. The result has to be intimated / uploaded to the University during the Third Semester as per the notification of the University.

INTERNAL EVALUATION / CONTINUOUS ASSESSMENT (CA)

This assessment shall be based on a predetermined transparent system involving periodic written tests, assignments, seminars and viva-voce in respect of theory courses and based on tests, lab skill and records/viva in respect of practical courses.

The criteria and percentage of weightage assigned to various components for internal evaluation are as follows :

- 1 Examination /Test : Percentage 40% - Weightage 2
- 2 Seminars / Presentation: Percentage 20% - Weightage 1
- 3 Assignment : Percentage 20% -Weightage 1
- 4 Attendance: Percentage 20% - Weightage 1

Grades shall be given for the internal evaluation are based on the grades A+,A,B,C,D&E with grade points 5,4,3,2, 1 &0 respectively. The overall grades shall be as per the Ten Point scale provided in clause 20.2 of the University regulation. There shall be no separate minimum Grade Point for internal evaluation. To ensure transparency of the evaluation process, the internal assessment marks awarded to the students in each course in a semester shall be published on the notice board before 5 days of commencement of external examination. There shall not be any chance for improvement of internal marks.

Sl. No.	Type of Questions	Individual weightage	Total Weightage	Number of questions to be answered
1	Short Answer type questions	2	2x 4=8	4 out of 7
2	Short essay/ problem solving type	3	3 x 4 = 12	4 out of 7
3	Long Essay type questions	5	5 x 2 = 10	2 out of 4
Total			30	18

The valuation scheme for Dissertation:

The valuation shall be jointly done by the supervisor of the dissertation in the department and an External Expert from the approved panel, based on a well-defined scheme of valuation framed by them.

DIRECT GRADING SYSTEM

Direct Grading System based on a 10 – Point scale is used to evaluate the performance (External and Internal Examination of students) For all courses (Theory & Practical)/Semester/Overall Programme, Letter grades and GPA/SGPA/CGPA are given on the following way :

a) First Stage Evaluation for both Internal and External done by the Teachers concerned in the following Scale :

Grade	Grade Points
A+	5
A	4
B	3
C	2
D	1
E	0

No separate minimum is required for Internal evaluation for a pass, but a minimum P Grade is required for a pass in the external evaluation. However, a minimum P grade is required for pass in a course.

Letter Grades with Grade Points and Marks Equivalence

Letter Grade	Grade Range	Grade Point	Merit/ Indicator
O	4.25-5.00	85-100	Outstanding
A+	3.75- 4.24	75 – 84.99	Excellent
A	3.25-3.74	65 – 74.99	Very Good
B+	2.75-3.24	55 – 64.99	Good
B	2.50-2.74	50 – 54.99	Above Average
C	2.25-2.49	45 – 49.99	Average
P	2.00-2.24	40 – 44.99	Pass
F	<2.00	0 - 39	Failed
I	0	-	Incomplete
Ab	0	-	Absent

COURSES OFFERED FOR M.A. HISTORY UNDER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SEMESTER SYSTEM (CBCSS) w.e.f. 2019 ADMISSION

Semester I			
Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 1C01	Method of Historical Research	Core	5
HIS 1C02	Pre-Modern Kerala: Problems and Perspectives	Core	5
HIS 1C03	Problems, Perspectives and Debates in Early Indian History	Core	5
HIS 1C04	Early Bronze and Iron Age Civilisations	Core	5
HIS 1A 01	Personality Development	Audit	4
OR			
HIS 1A 02	Travel and Tourism Management	Audit	4

Semester II			
Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2C01	History and Theory	Core	5
HIS 2C02	History of Modern Kerala: Problems and Perspectives	Core	5
HIS 2C03	State and Society in Medieval India	Core	5
HIS 2C04	Selected Problems of medieval and Modern World History	Core	5
HIS 2A 01	Indian Numismatics	Audit	4
	OR		
HIS 2A 02	Archival Studies	Audit	4
	OR		
HIS 2A 03	Perspectives on Museology	Audit	4
Semester III			
HIS 3C01	Perspectives on Colonialism in India	Core	5
HIS 3C02	Discourses on Indian Nationalism	Core	5
Electives*	Group I		
HIS 3E 01	Emerging Trends in Early Indian History	Elective	4
HIS 3E 02	Perspectives and Debates on Early Tamilakam	Elective	4
HIS 3E 03	Knowledge and Culture in Early India	Elective	4
Electives*	Group II		
HIS 3E 04	Selected Themes in Economic History of Medieval India	Elective	4
HIS 3E 05	Aesthetic Traditions of Medieval India	Elective	4
HIS 3E 06	Recent Perspectives on Social History of Kerala	Elective	4
Electives*	Group III		
HIS 3E 07	Social Movements in Modern India	Elective	4
HIS 3E 08	Economic History of Modern India	Elective	4
HIS 3E 09	Gender and Caste in Modern India	Elective	4
*Students shall choose 2 Electives from any one of the three groups provided; Electives shall be chosen from a single group only.			

Semester IV			
HIS 4C01	Problems and Debates in Contemporary India	Core	4
HIS 4C02	Selected Themes in Pre-modern South India	Core	4
Electives*	Group I		
HIS 4E 01	Archaeology: Theory and Practice	Elective	3
HIS 4E 02	Human Geography	Elective	3
HIS 4E 03	Science and Technology in Medieval India	Elective	3
HIS 4E 04	Perspectives on Environmental History of india	Elective	3
Electives*	Group II		
HIS 4E 05	Indian Epigraphy	Elective	3
HIS 4E 06	Indian Literature in Historical Perspectives	Elective	3
HIS 4E 07	Oral History of Kerala	Elective	3
HIS 4E 08	Archival studies and Documentation in India	Elective	3
HIS 4P 01	Project		6
HIS 4V 01	Viva voce		2
*Students shall Choose 1 Elective from each group			

SEMESTER I

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 1C01	Method of Historical Research	Core	5

HIS 1C01 - Method of Historical Research

MODULE I: Research Methodology: Major Trends

Social research and historical research-History as Knowledge- Positivism- Scientific Method as applied in history- Heuristics and Hermeneutics- Qualitative and Quantitative Methods- Textual Analysis- Oral traditions- Semiotics and study of symbols- Interdisciplinary research

MODULE II: Research in Practice-I

Formulation of Research problem- Selection of a topic- Research Plan- Research Design- working hypothesis; Collection of data-Primary and Secondary- documents, photographs, relics, oral sources- Repositories- Archives- Museums- Libraries- E'braries- Online Archives.

Field Research- Techniques- Surveys- questionnaires- interviews.

MODULE III: Research in Practice-II

Methods of Documentation- taking notes, précis, paraphrase;

Arrangement of data- card system- files and folders, word processor

Analysis of sources- Textual criticism- Internal criticism and External Criticism- Deconstruction.

Objectivity- subjectivity- Impact of Postmodernism- generalization- Formulation of final argument.

MODULE IV: Exposition

Synthesis- Writing of research Report- Methods of Explanation- verification of hypothesis- Analytical writing; Chapterisation- logical arrangement of chapters; citations- needs- types- Footnotes- End Notes etc.- Styles (MLA, APA etc.) Bibliography- Index, Appendix- Plagiarism and ghost Writing- Plagiarism check.

Writing of Research papers and projects- Editing- copy editing

Reading List

R.J. Shafer, *A Guide to Historical Method*, Dorsey Press, 1983

Marc Bloch, *The Historian's Craft*, Manchester University Press, 2004

E.H. Carr, *What is History?*, Penguin, 2008 (1961)

G.J. Renier, *History: Its Purpose and Method*, Allen and Unwin, 1961

E. Sreedharan, *A Manual of Historical Research Methodology*, Trivandrum, 2007.

L. Cohen and E. Nagel, *Introduction to Logic and Scientific Method*, Simon Publications, 2002

Willaiam Goode and Paul Hatt, *The Methods of Social Research*, McGraw-Hill, 1952.

Michel De Certeau, *The Writing of History*, Columbia University Press, 1988

Jan Vansina, *Oral Tradition as History*, University of Wisconsin Press, 1985

Kate Turabian, *A Manual for the Writers of Research Papers, theses Dissertations*, University of Chicago Press, 2013

Ludmilla Jordanova, *History in Practice*, Bloomsbury, 2006

Keith Jenkins, *Refiguring History, New thoughts on a new discipline*, Routledge, 20003.

-----, *Rethinking History*, 2003

Aron V Cicourel, ed., *Advances in Social Theory and Metodology*, Routledge, 2014

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 1C02	Pre-Modern Kerala: Problems and Perspectives	Core	5

HIS 1C02: Pre-Modern Kerala: Problems and Perspectives

I. Historical Consciousness in Pre Modern Kerala

Parasurama and Cheraman Perumal Legend-Keralolpatti tradition – Mushakavamsa Kavya – Tuhfat al -Mujahidin – Oral Tradition as history – Ballads- War songs- Chengannurati paattu.

Sources and texts for Study

A] **Archaeological Sources**- typology and nature of evidences- text for study: Pattanam as a trade settlement in the Reports of Pattanam excavation.

B] **Epigraphical Sources**- script –chronology- content and language of inscriptions-text for study – Tarisapalli Copper plates.

C] **Grandhavaris**- text for study – description of sthanarohanam in Kozhikodan granthavari.

D] **Numismatics** – Typology – Greco–Roman and indigenous Coins in Kerala- text for study – Early Coins in Kerala – P L Gupta.

E] **Literary Sources**- Sanskrit, Tamil –Manipravalam, Arabic and Malayalam texts- text for study- description of Social Life in Malabar in section three, Tuhfat ul Mujahiddin.

II. Kerala as a region and social formation process

Human ecology and settlements- life activities and multiple economies in early historic Iron Age Kerala- clan and chiefdoms- transition from early historic to early medieval –formation of agrarian society –land, labour and production process- Brahman settlements, temples and social stratification - labour process and formation of kutis and adiyar groups- primary producers- trade and exchange- pattanam, nagaram and angadis- overseas trade- formation of caste hierarchy and brahmanical codes – kachhams and maryadais.

III. Forms of political and social power

Polity of the Nattudayavars- overlordship of Chera Perumals- nature of the Chera power – debate – evidences and theories.

IV. Post Perumal polity and socio-economic power structure.

Naduvazhi Swarupams- janma kana maryada system-state formation in Travancore and Cochin- political structure under the Zamorins – jati hierarchy and process of social exclusion- caste oppression and practice of untouchability-gender relations –European powers–Kerala as a linguistic and cultural region-formation of Malayali identity.

Readings:

Kamil Zvelebil, Tamil Poetry 2000 Years Ago, Tamil Culture Vol.X1979.

K Sivathamby, Early South Indian Society and Economy, Social Scientist Vol.29, 1974.

K Sivathamby ,Studies in Ancient Tamil Society: Economy, Society, and State Formation, New Century Book House ,Chennai,

Kailasapathy, Tamil Heroic Poetry, London, 1968.

N Athiyaman, Subsistence Pattern in Early Historic Tamilnadu , Presidential Address, 25th Annual Session Tamil Nadu History Congress, Dept of History University of Madras, October 2018.

M G S Narayanan, Perumals of Kerala, Cosmo Books Thrissur ,

M G S Narayanan, Foundations of South Indian Society and culture, New Delhi 1994.

M G S Narayanan and Kesavan Veluthat , 'Bhakti Movement in South India' ,in S C Malik [Ed], Dissent Protest and Reform in Indian Civilization, Shimla,1980.

M G S Narayanan, Cultural Symbiosis in Kerala.

K N Ganesh, Lived Spaces in History: A Study in Human Geography in the Context of Sangam Texts, Studies in History, Volume 25 .Issue 2, August 2009

K N Ganesh, Reflections on Pre- Modern Kerala, Cosmo Books, Thirure, 2016.

K N Ganesh, Keralathinte Innalakkal, State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2011.

K N Ganesh, Malayaliyute Desakalangal, Raspberry , Calicut 2016

K N Ganesh, State Formation in Kerala: A Critical Overview, ICHR, Bangalore, 2010.

Elamkulam Kunjan Pillai, Ilamkulam Kunjanpillayute therenjeduth krithikal, N Sam [ed], International Center for Kerala Studies University of Kerala , Thiruvananthapuram, 2005.

Puthussery Ramachandran, Kerala Charithrathinte Adisthana Rekhakal, State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2007.

K V Krishna Ayer, Zamorins,of Calicut , university of Calicut.

V V Haridas, Zamorins and the Political Culture in Medieval Kerala, Orient Blackswan, New Delhi, 2016.

V V Haridas, Samuthiripperuma, Sahithya Academy, Thrissur, 2012.

K Raghavan Pillai, [ed] Musaka Vamsa, University of Kerala.

SMH Nainar, [translated and edited] Tuhfat al Mujahidin, Other Books ,Calicut,2006.

C Hamsa, Tuhfat ul Mujahidin [Malayalam],Alhuda Book Stall , Calicut, 1995.

Rajan Gurukkal and Raghava Varier, Cultural History of Kerala, Vol.I, Dept of Cultural; Publications Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.

Raghava Varier and Rajan Gurukkal, Kerala Charithram Vol.I. and II ,Current Books, Kottayam, 2004.

Raghava Varier, Keraliyatha Charithra Manangal , Current Books, Kottayam, 1990.

Rajan Gurukkal, Social Formation in Early South India, OUP, Delhi, 2010.

Rajan Gurukkal, 'From Clan and Lineage to Hereditary Occupation to Caste' ,in Deve Nathan [ed], From Tribe to Caste, Shimla ,1997.

Rajan Gurukkal, Mithu ,Charithram Samuham, SPCS, Cosmo Books ,Thiruvananthapuram.

Rajendran P, Archaeology of Kerala, Classical Publishing Company New Delhi, 1989.

P J Cherian [ed], Perspectives on Kerala History, KCHR, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.

P K Balakrishnan, Jati Vyavasthayum Keralacharithravum [1983] DCBooks, Kottayam, 2008

A Sreedhara Menon, A Survey of Kerala History, DC Books, Kottayam.

Sebastian Joseph [ed] ,On Present[in/g History , C Books , Kottayam, 2017.

Kesavan Veluthat, Brahman Settlements in Kerala, (1978), Thrissur, 2013.

Kesavan Veluthat, The Early Medieval in South India, New Delhi, 2008.

Kesavan Veluthat and P P Sudhakaran [Eds], Advances in History, Calicut .

Kesavan Veluthat and Donald Davis Jr. [Eds], Irreverent History, Primus Books, New Delhi, 2016.

M R Raghava Varier and Kesavan Veluthat, Tharisapalli Pattayam, SPCS/National Book Stall Kottayam, 2013.

M R Raghava Varier ,Kozhikkodan Grandhavari, Sthanarohanam, Vallathol Vidyapeedom /Current Books, Thiruvananthapuram,2004.

MGS Narayana, ed., Vanjeri Grandhavari, University of Calicut, 1987.

A P Ibrahim Kunju, Mysore Kerala Relations in the 18th Century, Kerala Historical Society Thiruvananthapuram, 1975.

A P Ibrahim Kunju, Studies in Medieval Kerala History, Kerala Historical Society Thiruvananthapuram, 1975.

Appukkuttan P, Chengannoorathi: Padavum Padanavum, Kerala Sahithya Academy, Thrissur.

K R Sajitha, Edanadan Paattu, Thapasam, Changanasseri.

K P Padmanabhamenon, Kochirajyacharithram , Mathrubhumi , Calicut.

N Gopakumaran Nair, Reimagining Histories, Current Books, Kottayam, 2019.

T Muhammedali, Histories Unbounded, Current Books, Kottayam, 2019.

M P Mujeebu Rehman and K S Madhavan [Eds], Explorations in South Indian History, SPCS, Kottayam 2014.

Ajith Kumar [ed], Archaeology in Kerala: Emerging Trends, Department of Archaeology, University of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram, 2012.

K V Krishna Ayyar, The Zamorins of Calicut, [1938] Publication Division, Calicut University , 1999.

N M Nampoothiri, Malabar Padanangal, State Institute of Language, Thiruvananthapuram, 2008.

N M Nampoothiri and P K Sivadas, Kerala charithrathinte Nattuvazhikal, D C Books Kottayam, 2009.

K K Kochu, Keralacharithravum Samooha Rupikaranavum, State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram.

T H P Chentharassry, Kerala Charithrathile Avaganikkapetta Edukal, Mythri Books , Thiruvananthapuram, 2018.

T H P Chentharassry, Kerala Charithrathinu Oru Mukhavura, Mythri Books , Thiruvananthapuram, 2015.

T H P Chentharassry, Kerala Charithradhara, Mythri Books, Thiruvananthapuram, 2019.

P Bhaskaran Unni, Pathonpatham Noottandile Keralam, Kerala Sahithya Academy Trissur, 2012

Panmana Ramchandran Nair [ed], Kerala Samskara Padanangal, 2 vols, Current Books , Kottayam 2013.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 1C03	Problems, Perspectives and Debates in Early Indian History	Core	5

HIS 1C03 - Problems, Perspectives and Debates in Early Indian History

Module I: Perspectives on history

Society and state as reflected in colonial writings – Oriental Despotism and Asiatic Society – Asiatic Mode of Production Debate – Nationalist Historians – K.P. Jayaswal – R.C. Majumdar – R.G. Bhandarkar – R.K. Mukherji -A.S. Altekar – Marxist interpretation – D.D. Kosambi – R.S. Sharma – D.C. Sircar – D.N. Jha – Interdisciplinary approach and recent trends – Romila Thapar – B.D. Chattopadhyaya – Kumkum Ray – Kunal Chakrabarty - Suvira Jaiswal – Uma Chakravarti – Nayanjot Lahiri – Shereen Ratnagar – Upinder Singh

Module II: State and Society in Vedic and early period

Nature of Harappan State and westerly trade – Recent Interpretations – Aryan problem – debate – Invasion hypothesis – Migration hypothesis – writings of R.S. Sharma, Romila Thapar, Michael Witzel and Thomas Trautman – Vedic society – Process of transition from Lineage to State – Recent interpretations

Module III: Mahajanapadas to Gupta period

Political structure of Mahajanapadas – Various interpretations of Mauryan state – V.A. Smith – R.K. Mukherji – Romila Thapar – I.W. Mabbett – Bongard Levin – Gerard Fussman – Kushana state – Nature of Gupta state – Golden age – Land grants - debates

Module IV: Political violence and ideology in early India

War and violence in Vedic period – Renunciation - Upanishads – Non-violence - Buddhism and Jainism – Asoka and his propaganda of piety – Arthasastra – Problem of kingship - Shaddarsanas

Reference

- Altekar A.S., State and Government in Ancient India, (1949), Delhi, Reprint 1992.
- B.D. Chattopadhyaya, Land System and Rural Society in Early India, Delhi, 2003.
- Barry Hindess and Paul Q Hirst, Pre-capitalist modes of Production, London, 1975.
- Basham, A.L., History and Doctrines of Ajivikas, London, 1951.
- D.N. Jha, Against the Grain, New Delhi, 2018.
- Kumkum Roy, Emergence of Monarchy in North India, New Delhi, 1994.
- Mabbett, I.W., Truth, Myth and Politics in Ancient India, New Delhi, 1980.
- Masaaki Kimura and Akio Tanabe, eds., The State in India, Past and Present, New Delhi, 2006.
- R.S. Sharma, India's Ancient Past, New Delhi, 2006.
- R.S. Sharma, Material culture and Social formations in Ancient India, New Delhi, Reprint 1990.
- R.S. Sharma, Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, Second edition 1968.
- R.S. Sharma, Rethinking India's Past, New Delhi, 2009.
- R.S. Sharma, The Advent of Aryans in India, New Delhi, 1999.
- Romila Thapar, Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, Delhi, Third edition 2012.
- Romila Thapar, Cultural Pasts, Delhi, 2000.
- Romila Thapar, *Early India from the origins to AD 1300*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2003.
- Romila Thapar, From Lineage to State, Second edition 2000.
- Romila Thapar, Interpreting Early India, Delhi, Second edition 2000.
- Romila Thapar, The Mauryas Revisited, New Delhi, 1984.
- Romila Thapar, Which of us are Aryans, New Delhi, 2019.
- S.N. Dasgupta, Outline of Indian Philosophy
- Shereen Ratnagar, Enquiries into the Political organisation of Harappan Society, Pune, 1991.
- Shereen Ratnagar, Trading Encounters, New Delhi, 2004.
- Suvira Jaiswal, *Origin and development of Vaishnavism*, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 1967.
- Thomas Trautman, ed., Aryan Debate, New Delhi, 2003.
- Uma Chakravarti, Everyday Lives, Everyday Histories: Beyond the kings and Brahmanas of Ancient India, New Delhi, 2006.
- Upinder Singh, A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, Delhi, 2008.
- Upinder Singh, Political violence in Ancient India, Cambridge, 2017.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 1C04	Early Bronze and Iron Age Civilisations	Core	5

HIS 1C04 - Early Bronze and Iron age civilisations

I. Egyptian Civilisation

19th century archaeological explorations – Excavations in Egypt, Greece, China and Latin America
 – Archaeological and Anthropological insights – Bronze and Iron Age;

The rise of civilisation in Egypt – Pre-dynastic period – achievements – Pharaohs and their history – Old kingdom – Nature of government – Duties of Pharaoh – Middle Kingdom and the growth of imperialism – Religious ideas – Osiris culture, religious ideas of Ikhnaton – Intellectual developments – Philosophy – Science – writing and literature – art and sculpture – social and economic life - legacy

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Adolf Erman | – | Life in Ancient Egypt |
| Alexander Moret | – | The Nile and Egyptian Civilisation, New York. |
| Alfred Cyril | – | The Egyptians, New York |
| Jarries breasted.H | – | The History of Egypt, New York |
| ----- | - | Ancient Records of Egypt |
| Leonard Collrell | – | Life under the pharaohs, New York |
| Mason. W.A. | - | History of the art of writing. |
| Maspero. G.C | – | Art in Ancient Egypt |
| Petric. W.M.F | – | Social Life in Ancient Egypt, Boston |
| Shorter. A.W | – | Introduction to Egyptian Religion |
| ----- | - | Every day life in Ancient Egypt |
| Smith G.E | - | Ancient Egyptias and the origin of civilisation. |

II. Ancient Chinese Civilisation

Beginning of human settlement in China – Emergence of dynastic period – The Shangs – The chou dynasty and their achievements in Literature, Politics, material culture, Philosophy and intellectual fields – The Chin dynasty and their achievements – The Hans and their contributions.

- A.F. Wright – Buddhism in Chinese history
 H.G. Creel – The Birth of China
 ----- Confucius, the man and the myth.
 K.A. Wittfogel –History of Chinese Society
 Latourette –The Chinese, their history and culture
 ----- - A short history of the far east.
 O. Siren – A history of early Chinese art
 W.H.Mallory China, land of famine
 W.M. Mc Govern –The Early Empires of Central Asia
 Y.L.Fung – history of Chinese philosophy

III. The Greek Civilisation

The Homeric age – The Evaluation of city states – Athens and Sparta – Characteristic features – Athenian Democracy - Wars – Macedonian Conquests – Hellenic Philosophy – Science – Literature – Art and architecture – Slave Mode of Production-Legacy of Greek civilisation

- A.R. Burn – Pericles and Athens
 Abbot Evelyn- Pericles and the Golden age of Athens.
 Bamb Gascoigne – 2003 -The Dynasties of China
 C P Fitzgerald -2006- Ancient China
 Dale Anderson – 2005-Ancient China
 Earest Barker–Greek Political Philosophy
 Elaine Landan – 2005-Exploring Ancient China
 Fowler H.N –A history of ancient Greek Literature
 Glorer. T.R – Democracy in the ancient world
 H.Mitchell – Sparta
 John F Vhinrry – 2008- Treasures of China
 ----- –The glories of the kingdom of Dragon
 Latourette - A short history of the far east
 Livingston R.W (ed) – The Legacy of Greece
 Mahaffy.J.P – Social life in Greece from Homer to Menander
 Gresy Wolf, 2005-Ancient African Civilisations (ed)
 T.G.Tucker – Life in ancient Athens.
 Trierer. A.A – History of Ancient Civilisations

IV. Ancient American Civilisations – Incas and Mayans – City States and early settlements – Main centres of culture – Economic activities – Religion – Writings and Numerical System – Calendar System – Nature of Government- Art and Architecture – Science and technology .

- Leonard Evertte Fisher – 2009- Gods and Goddess of Ancient Mayas
 Sunita Apte – 2010- The Aztec Empire
 Sheila Wybormy – 2004-The Coreal civilisations
 Sandra Newmen -2010- The Inca Empire

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 1A 01	Personality Development	Audit	4

Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)

Paper I: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT

Module – I: Image Building and Self Awareness

Aptitude and personality assessment and testing - Developing Self Awareness - Projecting a winning personality - How to match the peer group expectations as a professional - How to be a consistent Performer - Power of Positive thinking - Developing Competitive coping Mechanism - Understanding Professional Etiquette - Professional Mannerism and Social Science Professional

Module – II: How to face an Interview

Motivation activities, leadership activities, team building activities, assertiveness activities, time management techniques - Stress management techniques, creativity and ideation - Basic communication skills- listening skills and barriers; JAM sessions, debates, elocution, etc. - persuasive communication, convincing Skills, conversations - Motivation – Developing Soft skills - Personal grooming - preparation for interview – Resume writing - Types, contents, formats - Interview handling - do's and don'ts

Module – III: Professional Etiquettes

Formal Look – Understanding the demands of the profession - get together Peer to Peer communication - Work ethics - Hierarchy communication - Handling complaints and grapevine - Developing professionalism - Developing and maintaining social contacts

Reference

- Barun K. Mitra, Personality Development and Soft skills, OUP, New Delhi, 2016.
 Nidhi Tibrewal, Discover Yourself, Partridge India, 2016
 Stephen R. Covey, The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People, Free Press, 1989
 Gopika Kumar, Personal Power Equation, Adhyyan Books, 2018.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 1A 02	Travel and Tourism Management	Audit	4

Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)

Paper II: Travel and Tourism Management

Module 1: Tourism Concepts

Definitions and Historical development of tourism – Growth of travel through ages - Types of tourist-Visitor Excursionist - Types and Forms of Tourism - characteristic Model of tourism system- Leiper's Model - Components of tourism - characteristics and classification of tourist

Module 2: Basic components and types of Tourism

Tourism Statistics - type and method of measurement - Classification on elements of tourism - Types of tourist motivation and classification - Domestic and International tourism – features - pattern of growth – profile - domestic tourism in the state of Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Gujrat, Goa and Kerala - analysis of International destination of USA, UK, France, China and Malaysia

Module 3: Impact of Tourism

Positive and Negative Impacts of Tourism - Socio Cultural, Economic, Environmental and Political - Tourism Organizations - Objectives and Role of ITDC, ASI, TFCI, Ministries of Railways and Civil Aviation - National and International organizations and associations - IATO, TAAI, FHRAI, WTO, ICAO, FAITH and IATA

References

- Chunky Gee et-al, Travel Industry
Holloway, J. C., The Business of tourism, Pitman Publishing, London, 1994.
Mill and Morisson, Tourism Systems
Medlik, S., Understanding tourism, Oxford, 1997
Prannath Seth, Successful Tourism Management
P.C. Sinha, Tourism Management, Vol - 4
R. Gartner, Tourism Development
J.K. Sharma, Tourism Planning and Development
Sagar Singh, Studies in Tourism
Cooper C., Fletcher J., Gilbert D and Wanhil. S, Tourism: Principles and Practices
McIntosh, R.W., Tourism: Principles and Practices
Burkart & Medlik, Tourism : Past, Present and Future
S.P. Gupta, Krishna Lal, Mahua Bhattacharya, Cultural Tourism in India

SEMESTER II

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2C01	History and Theory	Core	5

HIS 2C01- History and Theory

I. **Enlightenment and the perception of historical past** – Vico- Hume and Herder- Romanticism- Nationalism - Positivism and History as Science- Rankean Positivism -Critics of positivism- Hegelian philosophy of History.

II. **History and Classical Social theory**- Weber and ideal type - Durkheim and Social Fact. –Marx and Historical Materialism – modes of production - Structural Marxism – Critical theory – Social History –Historical Anthropology - New Historicism- Human Geography -

III. **The Annales** – the Agenda of Total History- Braudelian Concepts of Structures – Conjuncture and Event - history of mentalities and emotions- History from Below- Histories of Oppression – Gender History – History of Slavery – History of South Asian Caste system.

IV. **Methodological Debates and Contemporary Trends** - Methodological Individualism and Holism - Structure and Agency- Essentialism and Relativism – Truth and Objectivity -Foucault and the history of power - Bourdieu and Reflexive Social Science – Indian Debate on Experience and Theory- Gopal Guru and Sundar Sarukkai.

Readings:

A Munslow, Deconstructing History.

A. V. Cicourel eds. Advances in Social Theory and Methodology, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1981

Alex Callinicos, Making History, Agency, Structure, and Change in Social Theory, Brill, London.

Alex Callinicos, Social theory: A Historical Introduction, Wiley, 2007.

Alun Munslow, Narrative and History, Palgrave 2007.

Andre Burguiere, The Annales School, An Intellectual History, Cornell University Press, 2009.

Anthony Giddens, Central Problems in Social Theory (Hutchinson, London, 1977)

Aram Veesser, The New Historicism, Routledge, 2016

C Wright Mills, Sociological Imagination.

C. Wright Mills, Sociological Imagination, Pelican book

David Seddon, Relations of Production

E Bentley, A Companion to Historiography

E H Carr, What is History

G. Lukacs, History and Class Consciousness, London Merlin Press, 1971

G.A. Cohen, Karl Marx's Theory of History London 1978

Gopal Guru and Sundar Sarukai, Cracked Mirror: An Indian Debate on Experience and Theory, OUP, New Delhi, 2010.

Gopal Guru and Sundar Sarukkai, Cracked Mirror: An Indian Debate on Experience and Theory, OUP 2015

Ishita Banerjee- Dube, Caste in History, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.

J. Habermas, Philosophical Discourse of Modernity, Polity Press, London

J. Habermas, The Theory of Communicative Action 2 vols. Heinemann, London

Jean-Francois Lyotard, The Post-modern Condition: A Report on Knowledge (The Manchester University Press, 1986

Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt and Margaret Jacob, Telling the Truth About History

Keith Jenkins, Rethinking History.

Keith Lehrer, Theory of Knowledge (Routledge, London, 1990)

Leonie J Archer, [ed] Slavery and Other forms of Unfree Labour, Rutledge, London 1988

M C Lemon, The Philosophy of History,

Mark Day, the Philosophy of History: An introduction, Viva Continuum,2008

Matt Perry, Marxism and History, Palgrave,2012

Michael Foucault, The Order of Things, Vintage Books, New York, 1973

Morton Klass, Caste: The Emergence of South Asian Social System, Manohar, New Delhi ,1993

Nancy Partner and Sarah R I Foot, The Sage Hand book of Historical theory, Sage,2013.

Paul Feyerabend, Against Method (Verso Edition, London, 1984)

Paul Gilroy, The Black Atlantic, Modernity and Double Consciousness, Verso, London, 2002.

Perry Anderson, In the Tracks of Historical Materialism, London 1983

Peter Burke, The French Historical Revolution, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1990.

Pierre Bourdieu, Outline of a Theory of Practice, Cambridge University, 1977.

R G Collingwood, The Idea of History

Raphel Samuel, [ed] People's History and Socialist Theory

Raymond Aron, Main Currents in Sociological Thought, vol. 2, Pelican Book

Robert Burns Hugh Rayment-Pickad , Philosophies of History; From Enlightenment to Post Modernity, Blackwell, London.

Royce A. Singleton, Approaches to Social Research Oxford, University Press, New York, 1993

Sasibhushan Upadhyay, Historiography in the modern WorldWestern and Indian Perspectives, OUP,2016.

Stephen Davies, Theory and History,

Thomas S. Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolutions (University of Chicago Press, 1970)

Trevor Barnes and Derek Gregory, Reading Human Geography: The Poetics and Politics of Enquiry, Arnold London.

Willinam J. Goods & Paul K. Hatt, Methods in Social Research, (Mcgraw-Hill Book Company, 1981)

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2C02	History of Modern Kerala: Problems and Perspectives	Core	5

HIS 2C02 - History of Modern Kerala: Problems and Perspectives

I. Colonial and modern historiography

Early Surveys and Administrators- Buchanan - Missionary Writings – Samuel Matteer and Gundert- Gazetteers and Manuals- William Logan, Nagam Aiya and Velu Pillai- search for Primary sources – Babington, Bruce Foot- colonial ethnography – Edgar Thurston and L K Anantha Krishna Aiyar. Histories of princely states – Travancore and cochin-Emergence of modern Historiography- K P Padmanabha Menon – imagination of historical past of Kerala by the social reformers and nationalists- development of scientific histories- emerging trends in history writings in Kerala- ecology and environmental histories – women and gender history – Dalit subaltern history- peasant history-history of caste slavery- history of communities - local history- intersectional histories – critical histories.

II. Modern Kerala and the phases of change

Kerala in the 18th century -changes in the economy and society -Mysorean rule in administration and land relations - colonialism in Kerala- from trade to conquest- changes in property and legality - governance and administrative practices- missionary activism in social life - changes in agriculture- industry and social classes-formation of public sphere.

III. Social modernization and reform process

Caste and social reform-religious reform- the idea of ‘Renaissance’ – lower caste protests and the radical agenda in the reform process- social reformers and their positions and strategies-- notions of historical past by reformers- Poykayil Appachan and Chattampi swamikal - Literature and social imaginations -novel as historical knowledge- Indulekha and Saraswathi Vijayam

IV. Formation of united Kerala

National movement and radical politics -popular movements –formation of united Kerala- land reform and its consequences- land reform and landlessness among the Adivasis and Dalits- development experiences- literacy and health care- socio-economic inequality and Kerala model development.

Readings:

A P Ibrahim Kunju, Mappila Muslims of Kerala.

A P Ibrahim Kunju, Mysore Kerala Relations in 18th Century

A Sreedhara Menon, A Survey of Kerala History, DC Books, Kottayam.

A Sreedhara Menon, Makers of Modern Kerala

Adrain C Mayer, Land and Society in Malabar.

Andalat, Rekha illatha Charithram,

Ashin Dasgupta, Malabar in Asian Trade

B Shobhanan, S Ramachandran Nair and K J John, History of freedom Movement in Kerala

C Balan, Reflections on Malabar, NAS College Kanhangad, 2000.

C Kesavan, Jivitha samaram

Charles Dias, [ed], Kerala Spectrum: Aspects of Cultural Inheritance, Indo-Portuguese Cultural Institute, Cochi,2006.

Dilip M Menon, Caste Nationalism and Communism in South India

Dilip M Menon, The Blindness of Insight: Essays on Caste in Modern India, Navayana, New Delhi2006.

Donald Herring, Land to the Tiller: The Political Economy of Agrarian Reform in South Asia, Yale University Press, 1983.

E K G Nambiar, Agrarian India Problems and Perspectives, Association for Peasant Studies University of Calicut,1999.

E M S Nampoothiripad, Keralam Malayalikalute Mathrubhumi [1948] Chintha Publishers, Thiruvananthapuram 2016.

Elamkulam Kunjan Pillai, Ilamkulam Kunjanpillayute therenjoduth krithikal, N Sam [ed], International Center for Kerala Studies University of Kerala , Thiruvananthapuram, 2005.

G Arunima , There Comes Papa: Colonialism and the Transformation of Matriliney in Kerala, Malabar, c. 1850-1940, Orient BlackSwan, 2003.

George K Lietaen, The First Communist Ministry in Kerala

George Mathew, Communal Road to Secular Kerala

Govindan Parayil, Kerala The Development Experience: Reflections on Sustainability and Replicability, Zed Books, 2000.

J Devika, Engendering Individuals: The Language of Re-Forming in Twentieth Century Keralam, Orient Longman, 2007.

K Gopalankutty, Malabar Padanangal

K K Kochu, Dalithan, D C Books, Kottayam, 2019.

K K N Kurup, History of Agrarian Struggle in Kerala

K K N Kurup, Modern Kerala.

K K N Kurup, Pazhasi Samarangal

K M Panikkar, A History of Kerala 1498-1801.

K N Ganesh, Culture and Modernity: Historical Explorations, Calicut University, 2004.

K N Ganesh, Keralathinte Innalakkal, State Institute of Languages, Thiruvananthapuram, 2011.

K N Ganesh, Malayaliyute Deshakalangal, Raspberry Books, Calicut, 2016.

K N Panikar, Against Lord and State: Religion and Peasants Uprising in Malabar

K N Panikar, Culture, Ideology and Hegemony.

K N Shaji [ed], SreeNarayana Guru Jivithavum Krithikalum.

K P Aravindan [ed], Kerala Padanam, KSSP, Thrissur, 2006

K P Padmanabhamenon, Kochirajyacharithram, Mathrubhumi, Calicut.

K Ramachandran Nair, The History of Trade Union Movement in Kerala.

K Saradhamoni, Matriliney Transformed: Family, Law and Ideology in Twentieth Century, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1999.

Koji Kawashima, Missionaries in a Hindu State

Luisa Steur, Indigenist Mobilisation: Confronting Electoral Communism and Precarious Livelihoods in Post Reform Kerala, OUP, New York 2017.

M P Mujeebu Rehman and K S Madhavan [Eds], Explorations in South Indian History, SPCS, Kottayam 2014.

M P Mujeebu Rehman, The Other Side of the Story: Tipu Sultan, Colonialism and Resistance in Malabar, SPCS/National Book Stall, Kottayam, 2016.

M P Parameshwaran and K Rajesh [eds], Kerala Vikasanam: Oru Jana Paksha Sameepanam, KSSP, Thrissur, 2015.

M R Raghava Varier, Village Communities in Pre-Colonial Kerala

M S S Pandian, Brahmins and Non-Brahmins

Manojkumar P.S., Shaping of Rights: Jati and Gender in Colonial Kerala, Meena Book Publications, Delhi, 2019.

Margret Frenz, From Contact to Conquest,

Mathias Mundadan, History of Christianity in Kerala

Mathias Mundadan, History of Early Christianity.

MSA Rao, Social Reform in Kerala

N Gopakumaran Nair, Reimagining Histories, Current Books, Kottayam, 2019.

Nicholas Dirks, the Hollow Crown

P Bhaskaran Unni, Pathonpatham Nootttandile Keralam, Kerala Sahithya Academy Thrissur, 2012

P K Balakrishnan [Ed], Sree Narayana Guru.

P K Balakrishnan, Jati Vyavasthayum Keralacharithravum [1983] DCBooks, Kottayam,2008

P Radhakrishnan, Land Reform, Agrarian Struggle and Social Change.

Panmana Ramchandran Nair [ed], Kerala Samskara Padanangal, 2 vols, Current Books, Kottayam 2013.

Peter Robb, [ed], Dalit Movements and the Meaning of Labour in India.

Pradeepan Pampirikunnu, Narayanaguru : Punarvayanakal, Progress Publication, Calicut 2016.

R Frykenburg,[ed], Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History

Rekha Raj, 'Dalit Women as Political Agents: A Kerala Experience', in the Problem of Caste [ed], Satish Deshpande,Orient Black swan, Hyderabad,2014.

Robin Jeffrey , The Decline of Nair Dominance: Society and Politics in Travancore, Vikas Publishing House ,New Delhi,1990.

Robin Jeffrey, Politics, Women and Wellbeing

S Chandramohan, Developmental modernity in Kerala : Narayanaguru,SNDP and Social Reform,Tulika New Delhi,2019.

Sanal Mohan, Modernity of Slavery, OUP, Delhi 2015.

Sebastian Joseph [ed] ,On Present[in/g History , DC Books , Kottayam, 2017.

Sebastian Joseph, Cochin Forest and the British: Techno Ecological imperialism in India, Primus, New delhi, 2016.

P J Cherian [ed], Perspectives on Kerala History, KCHR, Thiruvananthapuram, 1999.

Susan Bailey, Saints, Goddesses and Kings

T C Varghese, Agrarian Change and Economic Consequences: Land Tenures in Kerala, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1970.

T K Ravindran, Asan and Social Revolution

T Muhammedali, Social Scape and Locality : Themes in Kerala History, Other Books, Calicut, 2017

T Muhammedali, Histories Unbounded, Current Books, Kottayam, 2019.

V V Haridas and Haskerali [eds], Multicultures of South India, Karnataka State Open University Mysore, 2015.

V V Kunjikrishnan, Tenancy Legislation in Malabar

V V Swami and E V Anil [eds], Prathyaksha Raksha Daiva Sabha: Orma, Pattu, Charithra Rekhakal, Adiyar Deepam Publication, Thiruvalla, 2010.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2C03	State and Society in Medieval India	Core	5

HIS 2C03 - State and Society in Medieval India

Module I: Historiographical Understanding of the Medieval India

Medieval in Colonial perspectives- stereotypical constructs- myth of hostile religions- equating religion and State- 'Islamic State'- representation of [despotic] State, [closed] economy and [stagnant] society ; Nationalist Writings- response to colonial writers- approval of colonial stereotypes- Nationalistic enthusiasm; Marxist Understanding- Perspectival changes- challenging the colonial and nationalist approach- focus to economic aspects - periodization- factors and relations of production –Land and property rights .

Module II: State and Economy in Medieval India

Concept of state in medieval India- theories- imperial polities in medieval India (Turkish, Afghan & Mughal)- Sultan- nobility & Ulema- structure of administration: iqta, mansab, jagir- Revenue administration- mode of Assessments- batai, Zabt, Dahsala, Kankut etc.

Nature of Mughal State- Debate; Decline of Mughal State- Theories

South Indian Polity- nature-Debate

Regional Powers: Rajputs- Marathas- Bahmini- Aspects of State

Local administration: administrative divisions- local ruling classes (chieftains, zamindars and village oligarchies)- Village community- Balutadars, ayagars etc.

Process of Production and Exchange: Agriculture- Industry- Shipping -Trade- types- Local, Overland, Overseas- Exports- imports- Ports- Markets- Urbanization.

Module III: Religion and Social stratification in Medieval India

Islam- spread- growth- theories-popular Islam-Sufism- syncretic culture.

Guru Nanak and Sikhism- Ideals- spread

social stratification-Caste- purity/ pollution-caste oppression- practice of untouchability- influence of Islam- Bhakthi movement- Saint Poets- Shaivism- Vaishnavism.

Position of women- Domestication- Involvement in Production process.

Module IV: Science Technology and Culture

Scientific Inventions- Mathematics- astronomy- medicine- Technological advancement –
Literary contributions- Persian, Sanskrit and regional languages- Encounters of Cultures-
Architecture and Painting-

Reading List

Mohammed Habib, *Studies in Medieval Indian Polity and Culture, The Delhi Sultanat and its Times*, [edited by Irfan Habib], OUP, 2016.

Irfan Habib, *Medieval India. The Study of a Civilization*, NBT , 2008.

-----, *Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1556-1707*, OUP, New Delhi, 2000(1963)

-----, *Essays in Indian History*, Tulika, New Delhi, 1995

-----, *Technology in Medieval India, 650-1750*, Tulika, New Delhi, 2016 (2008).

-----, *Interpreting Indian History*, NEHU Publishing, Shillong.

Satish Chandra, *History of Medieval India*, 2007.

-----, *Essays on Medieval Indian History* , OUP, 2003

Jackson, *The Delhi Sultanate, A Political and Military History*, CUP, 1999

Sunil Kumar, *Emergence of Delhi Sultanate,AD1198-1286*, Permanent Black, 2010.

J.F.Richards, *The Mughal Empire*, CUP, 2016

Stewart Gordon, *The Marathas*, CUP, 1998

Stephen P Blake, *Shajahanabad, the Sovereign City in Mughal india,1639-1739*, CUP,New Delhi, 1993

Nurul Hasan, *Religion, State and Society in Medieval India*, 2005

Ibn Hasan, *Central Structure of the Mughal Empire*, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1936

R.M. Eaton ed., *India's Islamic Traditions, 711-1750*, OUP, 2006

Harbans Mukhia, *Mughals of India*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2004

Muzaffar Alam & Subrahmanyam, eds., *The Mughal State*, OUP, 2000

Herman Kulke ed., *The State in India 1000-1700*, OUP, 1995

Farhat Hasan, *State and Locality in Mughal India, Power Relations in Western India: 1527-1730*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2004.

Athar Ali, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas Society and Culture*, OUP, 2008

Audrey Truschke, *Culture of Encounters*, Penguin, 2016

-----, *Aurangzeb the Man and the Myth*, Penguin, 2017

Burton Stein, *Peasant, State and Society in Medieval South India*, OUP, 1980

Catherine B Asher, *Mughal Architecture*, CUP, 1992

Richard M. Eaton, *Essays on Islam and Indian History*, OUP, 2002, chapter: 4- "Temple Desecration and Indo-Muslim States" (pp. 94-132); Chapter 6: Articulation of Islamic Space in Medieval Deccan(pp. 159-188); Chapter8: "Sufi Folk Literature and the Expansion of Indian Islam" (pp.189-2020); Chapter11: "Who Were Bengali Muslims?" (pp.249-275) etc.

K. M. Ashraf, *Life and Conditions of People of Hindustan*, New Delhi, 1970.

Peter Hardy, *Historians of Medieval India, Studies on Indo- Muslim Historical Writings*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1997(London, 1960).

G. F. Hourani, *Arab Seafaring in the Indian Ocean in Ancient and Medieval Times*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1951.

Shireen Moosvi, *People Taxation and Trade in Mughal India*, OUP, 2010 (2008)

-----, *Episodes in the Life of Akbar*, NBT, New Delhi, 2009 (1996)

Mohibul Hasan, ed., *Historians of Medieval India*, Meenakshi Prakasan, New Delhi, 1983.

Francis Robinson, "Islam and Muslim Society in South Asia", in idem, *Islam and Muslim History in South Asia*, OUP, 2003.

K.A. Nizami, *Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India During 13th Century*, Delhi, 2009 (1961,1974).

-----, *On History and Historians of Medieval India*, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1983.

Ashindas Gupta & M.N. Pearson, *India and Indian Ocean , 1500-1800*, OUP, Delhi, 1987.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2C04	Selected Problems of medieval and Modern World History	Core	5

HIS 2C04 - SELECTED PROBLEMS OF MEDIEVAL AND MODERN WORLD HISTORY

MODULE I: Medieval Societies

Feudal Society in Europe- Economy- Religion and Culture- Christianity- Islam

MODULE II: Transition from Medieval to Modern

Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism-Debate- Maurice Dobb, Paul M Sweezy, Polanyi, etc.
-Absolutism in Europe

MODULE III: Emergence of Modern World

Intellectual Trends- Renaissance- Enlightenment- Idea of Progress, Humanism, Secularism and Rationalism- French revolution- Background and Impact.

MODULE IV: Rise and growth of Colonialism and Nationalism

Colonization of Asia and Africa (China, West Asia and Algeria)- Different tactics of National Movement- Nationalism in Europe.

Reading List

- Maurice Dobb - *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, Aakar Books, delhi, 2006.
- T. H. Aston, C.H.E. Philipin, (eds.) - *The Brenner Debate: Agrarian Class Structure and Economic Development in Pre-Industrial Europe*, CUP, 2005.
- Paul M. Sweezy - *The Theory of Capitalist Development*, K.P. Bagchi and Co., Kolkotta, 2002(1942).
- Karl Polanyi - *The Great Transformations*, Beacon Press, Boston, 1990.
- Karl Polanyi, Conrad m. Anensberg & Harry W. Pearson eds. - *Trade and Markets in the Early Empires, Economics in History and Theory*, The Free Press, New York, 1957.
- Benedict Anderson - *Lineages of the Absolutist State*, Verso, London, 1974
-----, *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*, Verso, London, 1996(1974)
- Marc Bloch - *The Feudal Society*, 2 vols., 1962
- J.N. Ganshof - *Feudalism*,
- Marshall Hogdson - *Venture of Islam*,

- Henry Pirrenne - *Muhammed and Charlemagne*,
-----, *Economic and Social History of Europe*, Routledge & Kegan Paul,
London, 1972 (1936)
- Anthony D Smith - Nationalism: Theory, Ideology, History
- Albert Soboul - The French Revolution 1787-1799
- A.R.Hall - The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800
- Carlton Hayes and Margereta Faissler - Modern Times: The French Revolution
- Donald F. Lach - Europe and Modern World since 1870
- E.J.Hobsbawm - Age of Revolution 1789-1848
- E.J.Hobsbawm - Age of Capital-1848-1875
- E.J.Hobsbawm - Industry and Empire
- E.P.Thompson - The Making of English Working Class
- Egon Friedall - Cultural History of the Modern Age
- Frantz Fanon - A Dying Colonialism
- Georges Lefebvre - The Coming of the French Revolution
- George Basalla - The Rise of Modern Science
- Hamsa Alavi - Capitalism and colonial Production
- J.F. Lively - The Enlightenment
- J.D. Bernal - Science in History
- Lenin - Imperialism: The Highest stage of Capitalism
- Maurice Dobb - Studies in the Development of Capitalism
- Michael Hadson - Imperialism
- Partha Chatterjee - The Nation and its Fragments
- Robin Blackburn - Ideology in Social Science
- Tom Kemp - Theories of Imperialism
- S.J.Wolf (ed) - European Fascism
- T.S. Ashton - The Industrial Revolution
- John Hermann Randall - Making of the Modern Mind

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2A 01	Indian Numismatics	Audit	4

Professional Competency Course (PCC)

PAPER I : INDIAN NUMISMATICS

Module 1: Introduction to Numismatics

Numismatography: History of Numismatic Studies in India - Provenance of Coin: Findings from Archaeological excavations and Stratigraphic relevance, Stray findings, Hoards, Private and Public Collections

Module 2: Study of Ancient Indian Coinage

Different categories of the coins and weight standard as linked from the historical text: Shatamana, Vimshatik and Karshapana series - Punch-Marked Coins - Coins of Indo-Greek - Coinage of the Kushanas - Coins of the Satavahanas and Contemporary Rulers - Coins of the Western Kshatrapas - Coins of the Sangama Period: Chera, Chola and Pandya - Distribution of Roman Coins in India - Coins of the Guptas -Scripts - Brahmi, Kharoshthi and Greek

Module 3: Chemical and Statistical Analyses of Coins

Recent advancement in numismatic studies - Metallurgy of Coins - Minting Techniques - Destructive and Non-destructive methods of Analysis - Statistical Analysis: Frequency Tables and Histograms - Coin Cleaning: Treatment and Preservation - Identification of coins, preparation of coin catalogue and report writing

References

- Allan, J., *Catalogue of Coins of Ancient India*, London, 1935.
- Altekar, A.S., *Catalogue of Coins of the Gupta Empire*, Varanasi, 1937.
- Chattopadhyaya, Bhaskar, *The Age of the Kushanas – A Numismatic Study*, Calcutta, 1967.
- Chattopadhyaya, Brajdulal, *Coins and Currency System in South India*, Delhi, 1977.
- Datta, Mala, *A Study of the Satavahana coinage*, Delhi, 1990.
- Elliot, W., *Coins of South India*, Varanasi, Reprint 1970.
- Gardener, P., *The Coinage of the Greek and Scythic Kings of Bactria and India in British Museum*, London, 1886.
- Goyal, S.R., *Dynastic Coins of Ancient India*, Jodhpur, 1995.
- Gupta, P.L., *Coins*, New Delhi, 1979.
- Gupta, P.L. and T.R. Hardaker, *Ancient Indian Silver Punch-Marked Coins of the Magadha – Maurya Karshapana Series*, Nasik, 1985.
- Krishnamurti, R., *Sangam Age Tamil Coins*, Madras, 1997.
- Sahni, Birbal, *The Technique of Casting Coins in Ancient India*, Varanasi, 1973.
- Sarma, I.K., *Coinage of the Satavahana Empire*, Delhi, 1980.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2A 02	Archival Studies	Audit	4

Professional Competency Course (PCC)

PAPER II : ARCHIVAL STUDIES

MODULE I: Archives and Archival studies

Definitions- Meanings- History of Archives Keeping- Europe- USA- India- Ancient Period- Medieval Period- Modern period.

Relations with State and Archives- Characteristics of Archives- Classification of Records- Archivist- Private Archives.

MODULE II: Evolution of Modern Archives

Paper- Ink- Paints-Typewriters- Xerox- Packaging Materials- Collection of Records- Registry System- Record Room- Digitalization-moving image archives and sound archives- micro film- micro-fiche- film archives- oral history archives- online archives.

Archives in Modern India-British government-Maps, surveys, photographs- legal records- Folklore and archives.

MODULE III: Uses and Functions of Archives

Uses- Historical Value- Administrative value- Collection of Statistical Data- Intellectual Value- Social Value; Functions- Supply of Records to administrators and Researchers- Publication- Library- Offering training- Weeding up of Records-.

MODULE IV: Methods of Organization and Preservation of Records

Organization- Europe- France- England- USA- India- Administration- Administration of National Archives in India- Archival legislation in India-Appraisal of records- Record Management- Transfer of records to Archives- Arrangement of Records- Finding Aids- Methods of Preservation- Preliminary and Precautionary measures- Preventive Measures- Methods of Preservation and Repair of Archival Records- Control of insects- Thymol Fumigation- Thymol Chamber- Protective measures- Bleaching Method- Re Sizing- Full Pasting- Backing- Chiffon Repair- Lamination- Docketing- Guarding etc.

MODULE IV: Practical

Visit Kerala Regional Archives or any other archives and Prepare a report on any of the major sources Preserved in it. (eg. British Survey Reports, Census Report)

Reference:

Muller, Feith and Furin, *Manual for the Arrangement and Description of Archive*, H.W. Wilson Co., 1968.

State Archives Department, *An Introduction to the Kerala State Archives*, Government of Kerala, 1975.

Schelleberg T. R., *Modern Archives: Principles and Techniques*, Melbourne, Australia, 1956.

Schelleberg T. R., *The Management of Archives*, Columbia University Press, 1965

Scargil- Bird, *Guide to Records in Public Records Office*, London, 1896

Tolboys Wheeler J, *Early Records of British India* , 1878

Gregory Hunter, *Developing and Maintaining Practical Archives*, New York, 2003

Abdul Majeed C.P., *Archival Science: Past Present and Future*, Kottayam, 2017

Bhargava, K.D., *An Introduction to the National Archives*, New Delhi, 1958.

Cook Michael, *Archives Administration*, Dawson, 1977.

Guide to Archives Series, Regional Archives Department, Ernakulam.

Isaac Jayadhas, *Archives Keeping*, Villukury, 2012.

James B. Rhoads, *The Role of Archives and Records Management in National Information System*, 1983.

Daniel J Cohen and Roy Rosenzweig, *Digital History: A Guide to Gathering, Preserving and Presenting the Past on the Web*, 2006.

Judith Ellis, *Keeping Archives*, Alta Mira Press, 2003.

Course Code	Title	Type	Credit
HIS 2A 03	Perspectives on Museology	Audit	4

Professional Complementary Course (PCC)

PAPER III - Perspectives on Museology

- I. Introduction – Relevance and scope of Museology – Definition of Museology – History of Development of Museums in the World and in India – Types of Museums – Role of Museums in Society – Museums in the changing world.
- II. Documentation in Museums – Collection of Museum articles – Theoretical issues and value based collections – Methods and ethics of collection – History and conservation of documentation – Computerisation and Multimedia.
- III. Museum education – Meaning and role of Museum education – Tangible and intangible heritage and its significance – Relation and relevance with history – archaeology – anthropology – art and folk literature.
- IV. Museum Management and Administration – Principles and strategies of management in Museums – principles of presentation – planning of gallery and exhibition – Types of Museum lighting communication techniques – Label writing and audiovisual techniques – Museum marketing scope and strategy.

Reference:

- A.Aiyappan and Satyamurti. S.T – Hand book of Museum technique.
 Anupama Bhatnagar – Museums, Museology and New Museology
 Balakrishna – Bibliography on Museology
 D.P. Ghosh – Studus in Museology
 J.N.Basu – Indian Museums and Movement
 M.L. Nigam – Museums in India, Fundamentals of Museology
 Moley Grace – Museums today
 S.F. Morkham and hangreaores.H – Museums of India.
 S.J.Baxi and V.P. Dwivedi – Modern Museums.
